"Filing a notice of voluntary dismissal with the court automatically terminates the action as to the

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defendants who are the subjects of the notice." Concha, 62 F.3d at 1506.

In light of the notice of dismissal, this action has been terminated, Fed. R. Civ. P. 41(a)(1)(A)(ii); Wilson v. City of San Jose, 111 F.3d 688, 692 (9th Cir. 1997), with Plaintiff's federal claims dismissed with prejudice and his state claims dismissed without prejudice; the dismissals are as to all Defendants, with each party to bear their own attorneys' fees and costs.

Accordingly, the Clerk of the Court is HEREBY DIRECTED to close the case and adjust the docket to reflect voluntary dismissal of this action pursuant to Rule 41(a).

T IS SO ORDERED.

Dated: February 13, 2023

UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE